Message Text

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ORIGIN SIL-01

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 L-02 SS-15 EB-07 SAM-01 SP-02

INR-05 RSC-01 /047 R

DRAFTED BY S/IL:DEGOOD:TDBOWIE:FL APPROVED BY S/IL:DEGOOD EUR/IB:AWLUKENS(DRAFT)

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R 182357Z NOV 74 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY LISBON

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 254282

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS:ELAB, PINT PO

SUBJECT: MINISTRY OF LABOR CIRCULATING DRAFT UNION DECREE

LAW FOR COMMENT REFERENCE: LISBON 5013

1. IN DEPARTMENT'S VIEW THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNITARY LABOR CONFEDERATION UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD BE A MAJOR STEP TOWARD ENSURING COMMUNIST CONTROL OF PORTUGUESE LABOR MOVEMENT. THIS STEP WOULD MEAN AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS TO BRING FREE LABOR'S INFLUENCE TO BEAR IN PORTUGAL AS SUGGESTED BY THE EMBASSY. ANY ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY THE ITS'S OR OTHER DEMOCRATICALLY ORIENTED LABOR MOVEMENTS WOULD NO DOUBT EVENTUALLY GO TO BENEFIT THE CONTROLLING COMMUNIST GROUP IF THE PROPOSAL WERE TO BE ENACTED.

2. IN VIEW OF POTENTIAL SERIOUSNESS THIS STEP, REQUEST EMBASSY TO FIND WAY TO MAKE DEPARTMENT'S VIEWS KNOWN TO AS MANY INFLUENTIAL LEADERS WITHIN PORTUGUESE GOVERNMENT AND COORDINATING COMMITTEE OF THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT CONFIDENTIAL

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AS POSSIBLE. EMBASSY MAY POINT TO ADVANTAGE OF PLURALISTIC

DEVELOPMENT AT THIS STAGE WHICH WOULD PROVIDE MORE REPRESENTATIVE LABOR LEADERSHIP. A DECISION AT THIS TIME ON A DEFINITE FORM OF ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE WOULD INHIBIT THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ORGANIZATION RESPONSIVE TO PORTUGAL'S CIRCUMSTANCES AND NEEDS. FINALLY, THE HISTORY OF EUROPEAN LABOR SINCE WORLD WAR II DOCUMENTS THE PROBLEMS WHICH A

COUNTRY FACES IF THE LABOR MOVEMENT IS IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

- 3. EMBASSY MAY ALSO REFER, IF APPROPRIATE, TO WHOLLY PREDICTABLE PRESSURES AND PROPAGANDA FROM THOSE IN CONTROL OF INTERSINDICAL FOR UNITED FORM OF LABOR ORGANIZATION.

 OBVIOUSLY, IT PROVIDES THEM MEANS TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR POLITICAL POWER. IT MAY BE NOTED THAT THERE ARE SERIOUS DOUBTS ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE OVER MERITS OF UNITED LABOR ORGANIZATION IN WHICH COMMUNISTS WOULD BE DOMINANT. THE DELAY IN ITALIAN UNIFICATION, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR 1972, REFLECTS GENUINE DOUBTS AND RESERVATIONS OVER MERITS OF UNIFICATION AND IMPLICIT CONCERN OF DEMOCRATIC FORCES TO MAINTAIN THEIR IDENTITY WHEN COMMUNIST WOULD BE PREDOMINANT SINGLE FORCE. THESE CONCERNS WOULD IN TIME-IF NOT ALREADY--BE SHARED BY SIMILAR FORCES IN PORTUGAL.
- 4. WE RECOGNIZE THIS IS HISTORIC POINT IN PORTUGUESE DEVELOPMENT. MOMENT CALLS FOR PRUDENCE NOT FINAL COMMITMENTS. DECISION FOR UNITED MOVEMENT WOULD BE PRACTICALLY IRREVOCABLE WHILE DECISION TO POSTPONE ACTION GAINS TIME FOR EVOLUTION, EXPERIENCE AND MORE INFORMED EFFORT. LANGUAGE OF DOCUMENT, HOWEVER TECHNICAL, WOULD BE OF GREAT INFLUENCE, ONCE ADOPTED, AND ITSELF WOULD HELP SHAPE DEVELOPMENTS.
- 5. WE WOULD HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT SEE ITS WAY CLEAR TO RECONSIDERING THE CONTEMPLATED ACTION TO ESTABLISH A UNITARY LABOR CONFEDERATION BY LAW, PARTICULARLY IF IT WILL BE UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: LAW, LABOR UNIONS, COMMUNISTS

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 18 NOV 1974 Decaption Date: 28 MAY 2004
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: CollinP0
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1974STATE254282

Document Number: 1974STATE254282
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: DEGOOD:TDBOWIE:FL

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

Film Number: D740333-0448

From: STATE

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1974/newtext/t19741133/aaaabbtr.tel Line Count: 98

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Office: ORIGIN SIL Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Original Handling Restrictions: STADIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2

Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: STADIS Reference: LISBON 5013 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: CollinP0

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 30 MAY 2002

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <30 MAY 2002 by rowelle0>; APPROVED <18 MAR 2003 by CollinP0>

Review Markings:

Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier: Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN

Status: NATIVE

Subject: MINISTRY OF LABOR CIRCULATING DRAFT UNION DECREE LAW FOR COMMENT

TAGS: ELAB, PINT, PO

To: LISBON

Type: TE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005